Nonlinear Dynamics and Systems Theory, 23 (2) (2023) 227-236



Nonlinear Damped Oscillator with Varying Coefficients and Periodic External Forces

M. Alhaz Uddin $^{1\ast},$ Mahmuda Akhter Nishu 1 and M. Wali Ullah 2

 ¹ Department of Mathematics, Khulna University of Engineering & Technology, Khulna-9203, Bangladesh.
² Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Northern University of Business and Technology, Khulna, Bangladesh.

Received: January 6, 2023; Revised: March 4, 2023

Abstract: A modified harmonic balance method (MHBM) has been exhibited for operating the damped Duffing oscillator with varying coefficients and periodic external forces. The mentioned technique is able to convert a set of nonlinear algebraic equations into a set of linear algebraic equations using only a nonlinear algebraic equation and it makes the simplest form of the system and requires less computational effort than the classic harmonic balance method (HBM). On the contrary, a set of nonlinear algebraic equations is required to solve by the numerical technique in classic HBM. As a result, it needs a heavy computational attempt. The obtained results have been compared with the numerical solutions attained by the fourth order Runge-Kutta method in the Figures and Table. It is mentioned that the obtained results display a strong similarity with the corresponding numerical results.

Keywords: harmonic balance method; nonlinear oscillators; varying coefficients and periodic forcing term.

Mathematics Subject Classification (2010): 34E05, 34E10, 34M10.

^{*} Corresponding author: mailto:alhazuddin@math.kuet.ac.bd

^{© 2023} InforMath Publishing Group/1562-8353 (print)/1813-7385 (online)/http://e-ndst.kiev.ua227